

## INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

(revised April 2022)

All manuscripts are submitted online at  
<http://www.editorialmanager.com/arachno>

**General:** The *Journal of Arachnology* publishes scientific articles reporting novel and significant observations and data regarding any aspect of the biology of arachnid groups. Articles must be scientifically rigorous and report substantially new information. Submissions that are overly narrow in focus (e.g., local faunal lists, descriptions of a second sex or of a single species or first record without additional discussion of the significance of this information), that have poorly substantiated observational data, or that present no new information will not be considered. Book reviews will not be published.

Manuscripts must be in English and should use the active voice throughout. Authors should consult a recent issue of the *Journal of Arachnology* for additional points of style. Manuscripts longer than three printed journal pages (10 or more US Letter-sized pages of 1.5 spaced, 12-point text) should be prepared as Feature Articles, shorter papers as Short Communications. Invited Reviews will be published from time to time and unsolicited reviews are also welcomed. All reviews will be subject to the same review process as other submissions.

**Checklist—Common Formatting Errors** is available as a PDF at [https://americanarachnology.org/fileadmin/documents/joa\\_assets/JoA-Common-Formatting-Errors.pdf](https://americanarachnology.org/fileadmin/documents/joa_assets/JoA-Common-Formatting-Errors.pdf)

**Submission:** Manuscripts should be saved as Microsoft Word files and submitted electronically via our online system, *PeerTrack* (<http://www.editorialmanager.com/arachno>). *PeerTrack* will guide you through the step-by-step process including uploading the manuscript and all of its parts. **Text, tables, figures, and appendices should each be uploaded as separate files.** *PeerTrack* will assemble all parts of the paper into a PDF that you, as corresponding author, will need to approve before the submission process is complete. Supplemental Materials (see below) can also be uploaded, but they are not bundled into the PDF. If the manuscript is accepted for publication, authors are responsible for ensuring that all figures meet the required resolution and dimensions (see “**Illustrations**” below). These may be submitted to *PeerTrack* or directly to the Editor-in-Chief.

**Voucher Specimens:** Specimens of species used in your research should be deposited in a recognized scientific institution. All type material *must* be deposited in a recognized collection/institution and the identity of the collection must be given in the text of the manuscript.

### FEATURED ARTICLES

**Title page.**—The title page includes the complete name, address, and e-mail address of the corresponding author; the title in bold text and sentence case; each author’s name and address; and the running head.

**Running head.**—This should be in all capital letters, not exceeding 60 characters and spaces, and placed at the top of the title page. It should be composed of the authors’ surnames and a short title. Examples: SMITH—SALTICIDS OF PANAMA; SMITH & CRUZ—SALTICIDS... ; SMITH ET AL.—SALTICIDS...

**Abstract.**—Length: ≤ 250 words for Feature Articles.

**Keywords.**—Provide 3–5 appropriate keywords or phrases following the abstract. *Keywords should not duplicate words in the title and avoid words that appear in the abstract.*

**Text.**—Use 12-point font and 1.5 spacing between lines in text, tables, legends, etc. throughout. Except for titles and headers, all text should be left-justified only. Do not add line numbers—they are automatically added by *PeerTrack*. Three levels of headers are used.

- The first level (METHODS, RESULTS, etc.) is typed in capitals and centered on a separate line.
- The second level head begins a paragraph with an indent, is in bold type, and is separated from the text by a period and a dash.
- The third level may or may not begin a paragraph but is italicized and separated from the text by a colon.

Use only the metric system unless quoting text or referencing collection data. If English measurements are used when referencing collection data, then metric equivalents must also be included parenthetically. All decimal fractions are indicated by a period (e.g., 3.141). Include geographic coordinates for collecting locales if possible, using one of the following formats: 0°12’32”S, 29°52’17”E or 0.2089°S, 29.8714°E or –0.2089, 29.8714. Use a degree symbol rather than a superscripted letter “o”.

**Citation of references in the text:** Cite only papers already published or in press, in chronological order. Include within parentheses the surname of the author followed by the date of publication. A comma separates multiple citations by the same author(s) and a semicolon separates citations by different authors, e.g., (Smith 1970), (Jones 1988; Smith 1993), (Smith & Jones 1986, 1987; Jones et al. 1989). Include a letter of permission from any person who is cited as providing unpublished data in the form of a personal communication.

**Citation of taxa in the text:** Include the complete taxonomic citation (author, year) for each arachnid genus and/or species name when it first appears in the abstract and text proper, e.g., *Araneus diadematus* Clerck, 1757, *Stegodyphus lineatus* (Latreille, 1817). For Araneae, this information can be found online at [www.wsc.nmbe.ch](http://www.wsc.nmbe.ch). Citations for scorpions can be found in the *Catalog of the Scorpions of the World (1758–1998)* by V. Fet, W.D. Sissom, G. Lowe & M.E. Braunwalder. Citations for the smaller arachnid orders (pseudoscorpions, solifuges, whip scorpions, whip spiders, schizomids, ricinuleids and palpigrades) can be found at [museum.wa.gov.au/catalogues-beta/](http://museum.wa.gov.au/catalogues-beta/). Citations for some species of Opiliones can be found in the *Annotated Catalogue of the Laniatores of the New World (Arachnida, Opiliones)* by A.B. Kury. The publications in which species descriptions were published are usually not included in the literature cited; however, the papers containing original descriptions of focal arachnid taxa should be included (see “Taxonomic articles” below).

**Literature cited.**—Use the following style and formatting exactly as illustrated; include the full unabbreviated journal title. If a citation generator is used, authors still must check for formatting errors. Personal web pages should not be included in Literature Cited. These can be cited within the text as (John Doe, pers. website) without the URL. Institutional websites may be included in Literature Cited. If a citation includes more than six authors, list the first six and add “et al.” to represent the others.

- Hsiung B-K, Shawkey MD, Blackledge TA. 2019. Color production mechanisms in spiders. *Journal of Arachnology* 42:165–180.
- Krehenwinkel H, Meese S, Mayer C, Ruch J, Schneider J, Bilde T. et al. 2019. Cost effective microsatellite isolation and genotyping by high throughput sequencing. *Journal of Arachnology* 47:190–201.
- Binford G. 2013. The evolution of a toxic enzyme in sicariid spiders. Pp. 229–240. *In* Spider Ecophysiology. (W. Nentwig, ed.). Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg.
- Roewer CF. 1954. Katalog der Araneae, Volume 2a. Institut Royal des Sciences Naturelles de Belgique, Bruxelles.
- World Spider Catalog. 2020. World Spider Catalog. Version 21.0 Natural History Museum, Bern. Online at <http://wsc.nmbe.ch>, accessed on {date of access}. doi: 10.24436/2

**Footnotes.**—Footnotes are permitted on the first page only to give current address or other author information, and at the bottom of tables (see below).

**Taxonomic articles.**—Consult a recent taxonomic article in the *Journal of Arachnology* for style or contact a Subject Editor for Systematics. Papers containing original descriptions of focal arachnid taxa should be listed in the Literature Cited section.

**Tables.**—Each table, with the legend above, should be placed on a separate manuscript page. Only horizontal lines (usually no more than three) should be included. When necessary, tables may have footnotes, for example, to specify the meanings of symbols pertaining to particular data. Tables should be submitted as text files, not as pdfs or image files (e.g., no .jpeg or .png files).

**Illustrations.**—Original illustrations include photographs, line drawings, maps, and other graphic representations. All should be considered figures and numbered consecutively with other figures. Each figure or plate should be submitted as a separate file, not embedded in the manuscript text. Figures should have a minimum resolution of 300 ppi (pixels per inch) or 118 pixels per cm. When preparing images, consider the final dimensions of the image on a printed page. Images may be printed at a width of one column (3.45 inches or 8.8 cm), one and a half columns (5.2 inches or 13.25 cm) or two columns (7.2 inches or 18.3 cm). Maximum height for all printed images is 8.3 inches or 21.08 cm. Thus, if a figure must be printed two columns wide to be legible, its corresponding height cannot be greater than 21.08 cm.

At the discretion of the Editor-in-Chief, a figure can be rendered in color in the online version but in monochrome in the journal’s printed version, or in color in both versions if warranted by the figure’s context and content. Address all questions concerning illustrations to the Editor-in-Chief of the *Journal of Arachnology*: **Deborah R. Smith, Editor-in-Chief** [*E-mail*: [debsmith@ku.edu](mailto:debsmith@ku.edu)].

**Legends for illustrations** should be placed together on the same page(s). Each plate must have only one legend, as indicated below:

Figures 1–4.—*Genus species*, male from Timbuktu: 1. Left leg. 2. Right chelicera. 3. Dorsal aspect of genitalia. 4. Ventral aspect of abdomen.

The following alternate Figure numbering is also acceptable:

Figure 1a–e.—*Genus species*, male from Timbuktu: a. Left leg. b. Right chelicera. c. Dorsal aspect of genitalia. d. Ventral aspect of abdomen.

**Assemble manuscript.**—The manuscript should be assembled in the following sequence: title page, abstract, text, acknowledgments, literature cited, and figure legends. As noted above, text, tables, figures, appendices, and supplementary files should each be uploaded individually.

**Supplemental materials.**—Authors may submit materials for online publication that importantly augment the contents of a manuscript. These may be audio files (e.g., .mp3, .m4a, .aif, .wav), video files (e.g., .mov, .m4v, .flv, .avi), .pdf and text files (e.g., .txt, .nxs, .doc or .docx), or Excel files (e.g., .xls, .xlsx) for large data tables. Consult with the Editor-in-Chief if you are considering submitting other kinds of files. Audio and video files should be carefully edited before submission to eliminate leaders, trailers, and other extraneous content. Individual files may not exceed 10MB; no more than five files may be included as supplemental materials for a manuscript.

Supplemental materials will be considered by reviewers and therefore must be included at the time of manuscript submission. Supplemental materials are published online at the discretion of the editors.

## SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Short Communications are usually limited to 3–4 journal pages, including tables and figures (9 or fewer US Letter-sized pages of 1.5 spaced, 12-point text, including Literature Cited; no more than 2 figures or tables). Internal headings (METHODS, RESULTS, etc.) are omitted. Short communications must include an abstract of no more than 150 words, and keywords.

**Page charges.**—Page charges are US\$75 per journal page for authors who are not members of the AAS. For members of AAS there are no page charges for manuscripts submitted before May of 2022; for manuscripts submitted from May 2022 onwards there will be a charge of US\$10 per journal page. No paper will be rejected solely because authors cannot cover page charges. If page charges are a financial hardship, authors may request a full or partial waiver.

**Proofs.**—The Journal’s expectation is that the final revision of a manuscript, the one that is ultimately accepted for publication, will not require substantive changes. Accordingly, the corresponding author will be charged for excessive numbers of changes made in the proofs.

**Reprints.**—PDFs of papers published in the *Journal of Arachnology* are available to AAS members at the society’s web site. They are also available through BioOne ([www.bioone.org](http://www.bioone.org)) and JSTOR ([www.jstor.org](http://www.jstor.org)) if you or your institution is a member of BioOne or JSTOR. PDFs of articles older than one year are freely available from the AAS website.

## COVER ARTWORK

Authors are encouraged to send high quality color photographs to the Editor-in-Chief to be considered for use on the cover. Images should be at least 300 dpi.